

St. Margaret's C.E. Junior School

Maths Progression Overview including RTP criteria



	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Place Value	 Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) Compare and order numbers up to 1,000 	 Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number Order and compare numbers beyond 1000 Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000 	 Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit Round any number up to 1 000 000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000 	 Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above
RTP criteria	• 3NPV-2 Recognise the place value of each digit in three-digit numbers, and compose and decompose three- digit numbers using standard and nonstandard partitioning.	 4NPV-1 Know that 10 hundreds are equivalent to 1 thousand, and that 1,000 is 10 times the size of 100; apply this to identify and work out how many 100s there are in other four-digit multiples of 100 4NPV-2 Recognise the place value of each digit in four-digit numbers, and compose and decompose four-digit numbers using standard and nonstandard partitioning. 4NPV-3 Reason about the location of any four-digit number in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 1,000 and 100, and rounding to the nearest of each. 4NPV-4 Divide 1,000 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines marked in multiples of 1,000 with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts. 		 6NPV-1 Understand the relationship between powers of 10 from 1 hundredth to 10 million, and use this to make a given number 10, 100, 1,000, 1 tenth, 1 hundredth or 1 thousandth times the size (multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000). 6NPV-2 Recognise the place value of each digit in numbers up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, and compose and decompose numbers up to 10 million using standard and non-standard partitioning. 6NPV-3 Reason about the location of any number up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, in the linear number system, and round numbers, as appropriate, including in contexts.

Counting	 Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100 Find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number 	 Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 Find 1000 more or less than a given number 	 Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000 Interpret negative numbers in 	 hundredth to 10 million, into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines with labelled intervals divided into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts. Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero
			context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero	
RTP criteria	 3NPV-3 Reason about the location of any three-digit number in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 100 and 10 	• 4NPV-1 Know that 10 hundreds are equivalent to 1 thousand, and that 1,000 is 10 times the size of 100; apply this to identify and work out how many 100s there are in other four-digit multiples of 100		
Identifying, Reading & Representing Number	 Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks (copied from Measurement) 	 Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value 	 Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³) 	
RTP criteria	 3NPV-3 Reason about the location of any three-digit number in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 100 and 10 3NPV-4 Divide 100 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines marked in multiples of 100 with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts. 			

Addition & Subtraction (calculations) RTP criteria	 Add multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000 to a number (up to 9,999) Add & subtract numbers mentally including a 3 digit number & ones/tens/100s Add numbers up to 3 digits using formal method of column addition 3NF-1 Secure fluency in addition and subtraction facts that bridge 10, through continued practice. 3AS-1 Calculate complements to 100 3AS-2 Add and subtract up to three-digit numbers using columnar methods. 	 Add & subtract multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000 to a number (up to 9,999) Add & subtract numbers up to 4 digits using formal method of column addition Add & subtract with decimals (up to tenths and hundredths) 	 Add & subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers Add & subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods 	•Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers
Addition & Subtraction (problem solving)	 Estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction 	 Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in context, deciding which operations and methods to use and why 	 Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy Solve addition & subtraction multistep problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why 	 Solve addition and subtraction multi- step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division
RTP criteria	 3AS-3 Manipulate the additive relationship: Understand the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction, and how both relate to the part–part–whole structure. Understand and use the commutative property of addition, and understand the related property for subtraction. 			 6AS/MD-1 Understand that 2 numbers can be related additively or multiplicatively, and quantify additive and multiplicative relationships (multiplicative relationships restricted to multiplication by a whole number). 6AS/MD-2 Use a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.

Multiplication	 Recall and use multiplication and 	Recall multiplication and division facts	 Identify multiples and factors, 	 Identify common factors, common
9 Division	division facts for the 3, 4 and 8	for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12	including finding all factor pairs of a	multiples and prime numbers
& Division	multiplication tables	• Use place value, known and derived	number, and common factors of two	 Perform mental calculations,
(calculations)	 Write and calculate mathematical 	facts to multiply and divide mentally,	numbers	including with mixed operations and
	 write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental methods Progress to formal written methods calculations as above 	 Facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000 (Y5) Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout 	 Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19 Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately 	large numbers
RTP criteria	 3NF-2 Recall multiplication facts, and corresponding division facts, in the 10, 5, 2, 4 and 8 multiplication tables, and recognise products in these multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number. 3NF-3 Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 10). 3MD-1 Apply known multiplication and division facts to solve contextual problems with different structures, including quotative and partitive division. 	 4NPV-1 Know that 10 hundreds are equivalent to 1 thousand, and that 1,000 is 10 times the size of 100; apply this to identify and work out how many 100s there are in other four-digit multiples of 100 4NF-1 Recall multiplication and division facts up to 12 × 12 and recognise products in multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number 4NF-2 Solve division problems, with two-digit dividends and one-digit divisors, that involve remainders, and interpret remainders appropriately according to the context. 4NF-3 Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative 	 SNF-1 Secure fluency in multiplication table facts, and corresponding division facts, through continued practice. SNF-2 Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 1 tenth or 1 hundredth). SMD-1 Multiply and divide numbers by 10 and 100; understand this as equivalent to making a number 10 or 100 times the size, or 1 tenth or 1 hundredth times the size. SMD-2 Find factors and multiples of positive whole numbers, including common factors and common multiples, and express a given 	• 6NPV-4 Divide powers of 10, from 1 hundredth to 10 million, into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines with labelled intervals divided into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts.

		 number facts (scaling facts by 100). 4MD-1 Multiply and divide whole numbers by 10 and 100 (keeping to whole number quotients); understand this as equivalent to making a number 10 or 100 times the size. 4MD-2 Manipulate multiplication and division equations, and understand and apply the commutative property of multiplication. 4MD-3 Understand and apply the distributive property of multiplication. 	 number as a product of 2 or 3 factors. 5MD-3 Multiply any whole number with up to 4 digits by any one-digit number using a formal written method. 5MD-4 Divide a number with up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using a formal written method, and interpret remainders appropriately for the context. 	
Multiplication & Division (problem solving)	 Solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects. 	 Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects 	 Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates 	 Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to context Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations Solve addition and subtraction multi- step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy

RTP criteria	• 3MD-1 Apply known multiplication and division facts to solve contextual problems with different structures, including quotitive and partitive division.			 6AS/MD-2 Use a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.
Fractions	 Count up and down in tenths; Recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10 Compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators Recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non- unit fractions with small denominators Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole e.g. 5/7 + 1/7 = 6/7 Solve problems using all fraction knowledge 	 Count up and down in hundredths; Recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places 	 Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of ½, ¼, 1/5, 2/5, 4/5 and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25 	 Use common factors to simplify fractions Use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination Compare and order fractions, including fractions > 1 Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form Divide proper fractions by whole numbers Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts
RTP criteria	 3NF-3 Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 10). 3F-1 Interpret and write proper fractions to represent 1 or several parts of a whole that is divided into equal parts. 3F-3 Reason about the location of any fraction within 1 in the linear number system. 	 4F-1 Reason about the location of mixed numbers in the linear number system. 4F-2 Convert mixed numbers to improper fractions and vice versa. 4F-3 Add and subtract improper and mixed fractions with the same denominator, including bridging whole numbers. 	 5NPV-4 Divide 1 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines marked in units of 1 with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts. 5F-1 Find non-unit fractions of quantities. 5F-2 Find equivalent fractions and understand that they have the same value and the same position in the linear number system. 5F-3 Recall decimal fraction equivalents for ¼, ½, 1/5 and 1/10 	 6F-1 Recognise when fractions can be simplified, and use common factors to simplify fractions. 6F-2 Express fractions in a common denomination and use this to compare fractions that are similar in value. 6F-3 Compare fractions with different denominators, including fractions greater than 1, using reasoning, and choose between reasoning and common denomination as a

	• 3F-4 Add and subtract fractions with		and for multiples of these proper	comparison strategy.
	the same denominator, within 1		fractions.	
Decimals		 Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths Recognise and write decimal equivalents to ¼, ½ and ¾ Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and 	 Read and write decimal numbers as fractions Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of ½, ¼, 1/5, 2/5, 4/5 and those fractions with a 	 Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places Multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places Multiply one-digit number with up to two decimal places by whole numbers Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places
		decimals to two decimal places	denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25	
RTP criteria			 SNPV-1 Know that 10 tenths are equivalent to 1 one, and that 1 is 10 times the size of 0.1. Know that 100 hundredths are equivalent to 1 one, and that 1 is 100 times the size of 0.01. Know that 10 hundredths are equivalent to 1 tenth, and that 0.1 is 10 times the size of 0.01 SNPV-2 Recognise the place value of each digit in numbers with up to 2 decimal places, and compose and decompose numbers with up to 2 decimal places using standard and non-standard partitioning. SNPV-3 Reason about the location of any number with up to 2 decimals places in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 1 and 0.1 and rounding to the nearest of each. 	

Percentages			• Recognise the per cent symbol (%)	 Solve problems involving the
i ci teritageo			and understand that per cent relates	calculation of percentages [for
			to 'number of parts per hundred', and	example, of measures, and such as
			write percentages as a fraction with	15% of 360] and the use of
			denominator 100, and as a decimal	percentages for comparison
Ratio &				 Solve problems involving the relative
Droportion				sizes of two quantities where missing
Proportion				values can be found by using integer
				multiplication and division facts
				 Solve problems involving similar
				shapes where the scale factor is
				known or can be found
				 Solve problems involving unequal
				sharing and grouping using
				knowledge of fractions and multiples
RTP criteria				 6AS/MD-1 Understand that 2
				numbers can be related additively or
				multiplicatively, and quantify additive
				and multiplicative relationships
				(multiplicative relationships restricted
				to multiplication by a whole number).
				 6AS/MD-3 Solve problems involving
				ratio relationships.
Algebra				Use simple formulae
				 Generate and describe linear number
				sequences
				Express missing number problems
				algebraically
				Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an
				equation with two unknowns
				• Enumerate possibilities of
				combinations of two variables
PTD critoria				6AS/MD-4 Solve problems with 2
RTP CITETIA				unknowns.
Measurement	 Measure, compare, add and 	Convert between different units of	Convert between different units of	 Solve problems involving the
measurement	subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass	measure	metric measure	calculation and conversion of units of
	(kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml)	 Estimate, compare and calculate 	 Understand and use approximate 	measure, using decimal notation up
	• Measure the perimeter of simple 2-	different measures, including money in	equivalences between metric units	to three decimal places where
	D shapes	pounds and pence	and common imperial units such as	appropriate
	 Add and subtract amounts of 	• Measure and calculate the perimeter of	inches, pounds and pints	• Use, read, write and convert between
	money to give change, using both £	a rectilinear figure (including squares)	• Estimate volume and capacity	standard units, converting

	and p in practical contexts	in centimetres and metres • Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares	 Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation, including scaling 	 measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places Convert between miles and kilometres Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm3) and cubic metres (m3), and extending to other units
RTP criteria	 3NPV-1 Know that 10 tens are equivalent to 1 hundred, and that 100 is 10 times the size of 10; apply this to identify and work out how many 10s there are in other three-digit multiples of 10 3AS-1 Calculate complements to 100 3AS-3 Manipulate the additive relationship: Understand the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction, and how both relate to the part–part–whole structure. Understand and use the commutative property of addition, and understand the related property for subtraction. 		 SNPV-5 Convert between units of measure, including using common decimals and fractions. 	• 6NPV-4 Divide powers of 10, from 1 hundredth to 10 million, into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines with labelled intervals divided into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts.

Time	 Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight Know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year Compare durations of events 	 Convert between different units of measure (e.g. Hours to minutes) Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days 	 Solve problems involving converting between units of time 	
Shape & Geometry	 Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines Draw 2-D shapes Make 3-D shapes using modelling materials Recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn Identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn Identify whether angles are greater or less than right angle 	 Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on properties and sizes Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size Describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon 	 Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°) Identify angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°); at a point on a straight line and ½ a turn (total 180°) Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed 	 Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets Find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants) Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes

RTP criteria	 3G-1 Recognise right angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn, and identify right angles in 2D shapes presented in different orientations. 3G-2 Draw polygons by joining marked points, and identify parallel and perpendicular sides. 	 4G-1 Draw polygons, specified by coordinates in the first quadrant, and translate within the first quadrant. 4G-2 Identify regular polygons, including equilateral triangles and squares, as those in which the side lengths are equal and the angles are equal. Find the perimeter of regular and irregular polygons. 4G-3 Identify line symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations. Reflect shapes in a line of symmetry and complete a symmetric figure or pattern with respect to a specified line of symmetry. 	 5G-1 Compare angles, estimate and measure angles in degrees (°) and draw angles of a given size. 5G-2 Compare areas and calculate the area of rectangles (including squares) using standard units. 	 6G-1 Draw, compose, and decompose shapes according to given properties, including dimensions, angles and area, and solve related problems.
Statistics	 Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables Solve one-step and two-step questions [for example, 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?'] using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables 	 Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs 	 Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph 	 Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs Calculate and interpret the mean as an average Use pie charts and line graphs to solve problems
Mathematical Vocabulary	 Read and spell mathematical vocabulary correctly and confidently, using their growing word reading knowledge and their knowledge of spelling 	 Read and spell mathematical vocabulary correctly and confidently, using their growing word reading knowledge and their knowledge of spelling 	 Read, spell and pronounce mathematical vocabulary correctly 	 Read, spell and pronounce mathematical vocabulary correctly Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius